

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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:
FELIPE FERNANDEZ, on behalf of himself and all
others similarly situated, :

Plaintiff, :

-v- :

BUFFALO JACKSON TRADING CO., LLC, :

Defendant. :

24 Civ. 4878 (JPC)

OPINION AND ORDER

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JOHN P. CRONAN, United States District Judge:

Felipe Fernandez, who is legally blind, filed this civil action against Buffalo Jackson Trading Co., LLC (“Buffalo Jackson”) seeking relief under Title III of the Americans with Disabilities Act, the New York State Human Rights Law, and other provisions of the New York State Civil Rights Law. Dkt. 1. Through a First Amended Complaint filed on September 9, 2024, Fernandez alleges that he was unable to purchase a particular leather jacket (a “Thompson leather moto jacket”) from Buffalo Jackson on April 15, 2024, because the company’s e-commerce website is inaccessible to the blind. Dkt. 9 (“Am. Compl.”) ¶¶ 17-31. Fernandez says that he wanted to purchase this jacket because he desired a leather jacket that “would offer both comfort and a classic aesthetic” and “would suit any look.” *Id.* ¶ 22. And given the purported high quality of Buffalo Jackson’s products, Fernandez promises that if this litigation is resolved in his favor and Buffalo Jackson’s website is rendered ADA-compliant, he will return to purchase the jacket. *Id.* ¶¶ 23, 31. Fernandez enumerates various alleged accessibility barriers on Buffalo Jackson’s website, *id.* ¶¶ 47-52, which “effectively denied [Fernandez] the ability to use and enjoy [Buffalo Jackson]’s website the same way sighted individuals do,” *id.* ¶ 53.

Buffalo Jackson moves to dismiss this action under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure

12(b)(1) on the ground that Fernandez lacks standing under Article III of the Constitution or, in the alternative, moves to take jurisdictional discovery and requests that the Court hold an evidentiary hearing. Dkts. 14, 15 (“Motion”).¹ Article III standing, Buffalo Jackson correctly points out, requires the plaintiff to “show that he or she suffered ‘an invasion of a legally protected interest’ that is ‘concrete and particularized’ and ‘actual or imminent, not conjectural or hypothetical.’” *Spokeo, Inc. v. Robins*, 578 U.S. 330, 339 (2016) (quoting *Lujan v. Defs. of Wildlife*, 504 U.S. 555, 560 (1992)); see Motion at 6-7. And in the ADA context, the Second Circuit has held that Article III’s injury-in-fact requirement means that the plaintiff must demonstrate three things: (1) a past injury under the ADA; (2) that it is reasonable to infer that the defendant’s discriminatory treatment would continue; and (3) that it is reasonable to infer that the plaintiff intends to return to the relevant place of public accommodation. *Calcano v. Swarovski N. Am. Ltd.*, 36 F.4th 68, 74 (2d Cir. 2022). Buffalo Jackson contends that Fernandez has failed to plausibly allege at least the first and third of these requirements. Motion at 9-21.

Even assuming that Fernandez’s allegations, taken as true at this stage, sufficiently plead standing, that is not the end of the story. Article III standing is not merely a pleading hurdle, but a core constitutional guardrail meant to “ensure[] that federal courts decide only the rights of individuals, and that federal courts exercise their proper function in a limited and separated government.” *TransUnion LLC v. Ramirez*, 594 U.S. 413, 423 (2021) (internal quotation marks and citation omitted). The requirement of Article III standing, in other words, limits federal

¹ Buffalo Jackson also moves to dismiss this action for failure to state a claim for relief under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 12(b)(6), arguing that its website is not a “place of public accommodation” for purposes of Title III of the ADA, 42 U.S.C. § 12182(a). Motion at 4, 25; Dkt. 21 (reply brief) at 9-10. But before addressing the merits of Fernandez’s ADA claim, the Court first must determine whether it has jurisdiction to hear this case. See *United States v. Bond*, 762 F.3d 255, 263 (2d Cir. 2014) (“Subject matter jurisdiction is a ‘threshold question that must be resolved . . . before proceeding to the merits.’” (quoting *Steel Co. v. Citizens for a Better Env’t*, 523 U.S. 83, 88-89 (1998))). The Court will address Buffalo Jackson’s motion under Rule 12(b)(6), if appropriate, after resolving the question of Fernandez’s Article III standing.

jurisdiction to “the power to redress *harms* that defendants cause plaintiffs,” as opposed to “a freewheeling power to hold defendants accountable for legal infractions.” *Casillas v. Madison Ave. Assocs., Inc.*, 926 F.3d 329, 332 (7th Cir. 2019) (Barrett, J.) (emphasis added); *see TransUnion*, 594 U.S. at 423-24 (“Federal courts do not exercise general legal oversight of . . . private entities.”). Thus, Article III does not permit plaintiffs “to roam the country in search of . . . wrongdoing and to reveal their discoveries in federal court” absent a genuine, personal stake in the outcome of the case. *Valley Forge Christian Coll. v. Ams. United for Separation of Church & State, Inc.*, 454 U.S. 464, 487 (1982).

For these reasons, a district court “has considerable latitude in devising the procedures it will follow to ferret out the facts pertinent to jurisdiction” and retains “wide latitude to determine the scope of discovery” of facts relevant to jurisdictional issues. *Broidy Cap. Mgmt. LLC v. Benomar*, 944 F.3d 436, 446 (2d Cir. 2019) (internal quotation marks). In the ADA context in particular, courts in this Circuit have allowed defendants to take jurisdictional discovery pertaining to whether a plaintiff suffered an injury-in-fact in connection with his alleged inability to access a place of public accommodation or about whether the plaintiff’s “‘professed intent to return’ to [the place of public accommodation] is ‘genuine’”—notwithstanding the facial sufficiency of the plaintiff’s jurisdictional allegations. *Dawkins v. Brandy Libr. Lounge, LLC*, No. 23 Civ. 207 (HG), 2023 WL 8455896, at *6 (E.D.N.Y. Dec. 6, 2023) (quoting *Harty v. Simon Prop. Grp., L.P.*, 428 F. App’x 69, 72 (2d Cir. 2011) (summary order)); *see, e.g., Maddy v. Life Time, Inc.*, No. 22 Civ. 5007 (LJL), 2023 WL 4364488, at *8-9 (S.D.N.Y. July 5, 2023); *Tavarez v. Moo Organic Chocolates, LLC*, 641 F. Supp. 3d 76, 82-83 & nn.6-7 (S.D.N.Y. 2022). In other words, when the plaintiff’s allegations and the surrounding circumstances reveal substantial reasons to question the plaintiff’s standing, jurisdictional discovery is appropriate to ensure that the relevant website has “actual, specific relevance to that particular plaintiff beyond the plaintiff’s desire to seek out and

remedy ADA violations.” *Winegard v. Golftec Intell. Prop. LLC*, 674 F. Supp. 3d 21, 26 (E.D.N.Y. 2023) (internal quotation marks omitted).

Here, the Court finds a number of reasons to question the sincerity of Fernandez’s jurisdictional allegations and will therefore allow Buffalo Jackson to take jurisdictional discovery and to challenge Fernandez’s standing at an evidentiary hearing.

To begin, Fernandez’s abnormal purchasing behavior raises serious doubts regarding the accuracy of his allegations that he visited Buffalo Jackson’s website with the intent to make a purchase and that, once the company’s website is made accessible, he will return to make that purchase. As a basic docket search reveals, Fernandez is a serial litigant: over the past twelve months, he has filed dozens of cases seeking relief under the ADA. Each of his complaints uses the same cookie-cutter, fill-in-the-blanks template and follows substantially the same formula: Fernandez alleges that he accessed a website with the intent to purchase some product, provides a paragraph or two of allegations describing his need or desire for the item, alleges that some combination of features on the website prevented him from completing that purchase, and stresses that once the website is rendered ADA-compliant he will return to purchase the item.

If Fernandez’s allegations in these cases are to be believed, then in a one-week period alone, between April 12 and April 18, 2024, he attempted and intended to purchase all of the following products, from a different website each time: the “Thompson leather moto jacket” at issue in this case,² a “2 Quart Saucepan with Cover,”³ a “ProForce Combination Fist/Forearm Guard” from a martial arts store,⁴ a type of face powder called the “Invisible Oil Blocking Pressed

² Am. Compl. ¶ 21.

³ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. 360 Cookware LLC*, No. 25 Civ. 1847 (VSB) (S.D.N.Y. Mar. 5, 2025).

⁴ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Asian World of Martial Arts, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 4882 (NSR) (S.D.N.Y. June 27, 2024).

Powder,”⁵ a new bed sheet set called the “Luxe Sateen Starter Sheet Set,”⁶ a “cast-iron double dutch oven set,”⁷ another dutch oven,⁸ an “African Serpentine Necklace,”⁹ a “Synthetic Filled Puffy Comforter,”¹⁰ a “Half Moon Crossbody bag,”¹¹ a pair of men’s sandals,¹² another pair of sandals called the “Scobel Closed toe fisherman sandal,”¹³ a “Charlie Camp Shirt,”¹⁴ Asian food from two different restaurants,¹⁵ “Organic Arabica Ground Coffee,”¹⁶ a three-piece “NS Pro Nonstick Cookware” set,¹⁷ an “Aromatherapy Pillow Protector,”¹⁸ “an “Olimpia Italian Leather

⁵ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Black Opal, LLC*, No. 24 Civ. 7243 (JGK) (S.D.N.Y. Sept. 25, 2024).

⁶ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Brooklinen, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 6340 (JAV) (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 22, 2024).

⁷ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. STMM, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 6338 (AS) (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 22, 2025).

⁸ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Caraway Home, Inc.*, No. 25 Civ. 1846 (JHR) (GS) (S.D.N.Y. Mar. 5, 2025).

⁹ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Chaupai, LLC*, No. 24 Civ. 4175 (PMH) (S.D.N.Y. May 31, 2024).

¹⁰ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Cuddledown Mktg., LLC*, No. 24 Civ. 6342 (KPF) (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 22, 2024).

¹¹ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. D.M. Smucker, LLC*, No. 24 Civ. 9011 (DEH) (GS) (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 25, 2024).

¹² Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Delta Shoe Grp., Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 4881 (KMK) (S.D.N.Y. June 27, 2024).

¹³ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Weyco Grp., Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 4880 (PMH) (S.D.N.Y. June 27, 2024).

¹⁴ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Centric W., LLC*, No. 25 Civ. 2643 (KPF) (S.D.N.Y. Mar. 31, 2025).

¹⁵ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. E. Harbor Kitchen, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 4172 (CS) (S.D.N.Y. May 31, 2024); Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Great Wall 837, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 4171 (NSR) (S.D.N.Y. May 31, 2024).

¹⁶ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. For Wellness Labs, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 4884 (CS) (S.D.N.Y. June 27, 2024).

¹⁷ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Groupe SEB USA*, No. 25 Civ. 1848 (MKV) (S.D.N.Y. March 5, 2025).

¹⁸ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Fabrictech 2000, LLC*, No. 25 Civ. 2641 (JLR) (S.D.N.Y. Mar. 31, 2025).

Tote Bag,”¹⁹ a “Bianca Tote/crossbody bag,”²⁰ a “Shy Creation Bracelet,”²¹ the “Select by Calphalon Hard-Anodized Nonstick 10-Inch and 12-Inch Fry Pan Set,”²² a pair of jeans,²³ another pair of jeans called the “Delta Flex Jeans - Straight,”²⁴ a “Chicago Delicate CZ Silver Bracelet,”²⁵ a “Market Tote Bag,”²⁶ a “Classic 9.5” Stir Fry Pan,”²⁷ a “Bisonette Buffalo Leather Purse,”²⁸ an “American Bison Thinfold Leather Wallet,”²⁹ and a different wallet featuring special “RFID[*i.e.*, radio frequency identification]-blocking capabilities.”³⁰ Then, between August 19 and August 30, 2024, Fernandez allegedly attempted to purchase each of the following items: unspecified “outdoor

¹⁹ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. L’Atelier Glob., LLC*, No. 24 Civ. 7241 (PAE) (S.D.N.Y. Sept. 25, 2024).

²⁰ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Latico Trading Corp.*, No. 24 Civ. 9009 (ER) (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 25, 2024).

²¹ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Morgan Jewelers of Salt Lake City, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 4173 (KMK) (AEK) (S.D.N.Y. May 31, 2024).

²² Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Newell Brands, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 6339 (ALC) (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 22, 2024).

²³ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Tracer Bullet, LLC*, No. 25 Civ. 2645 (RA) (S.D.N.Y. Mar. 31, 2025).

²⁴ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Origin BJJ, LLC*, No. 24 Civ. 6343 (CS) (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 22, 2024).

²⁵ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Paksha, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 4177 (CS) (S.D.N.Y. May 31, 2024).

²⁶ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Portland Leather Goods, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 9007 (VSB) (HJR) (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 25, 2024).

²⁷ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Scanpan USA, Inc.*, No. 25 Civ. 1849 (GHW) (S.D.N.Y. Mar. 5, 2025).

²⁸ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. The Buffalo Billfold Co.*, No. 24 Civ. 7242 (JPC) (S.D.N.Y. Sept. 25, 2024).

²⁹ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. The Orvis Co., Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 4180 (CS) (S.D.N.Y. May 31, 2024).

³⁰ Dkt. 1 ¶¶ 21-23, *Fernandez v. The Ridge Wallet, LLC*, No. 24 Civ. 4178 (NSR) (S.D.N.Y. May 31, 2024).

apparel,”³¹ a pair of baseball gloves,³² a tripod,³³ “Proti-Thin Protein Bars VLC,”³⁴ a bracelet called the “Lady Gunslinger Cuff,”³⁵ a plant called the “Black Queen,”³⁶ another “home plant,”³⁷ yet another plant,³⁸ an unspecified “home decor item,”³⁹ a “Spooky Ghost Trick-or-Treat Puppy,”⁴⁰ home accessories including the “holiday town incense cone holder,”⁴¹ an “Original 1227 Mini Table Lamp,”⁴² a bedside table,⁴³ and shampoo and tonic.⁴⁴

For each of these products—which Fernandez sought out from different websites—

³¹ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. GCP WW Holdco, LLC*, No. 24 Civ. 9006 (LGS) (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 25, 2024).

³² Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Sports Unlimited, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 9004 (LGS) (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 25, 2024).

³³ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Optics Force, LLC*, No. 24 Civ. 9002 (RA) (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 25, 2024).

³⁴ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Nashua Nutrition, LLC*, No. 24 Civ. 7239 (JMF) (SDA) (S.D.N.Y. Sept. 25, 2024).

³⁵ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. VOGT W. Silver, LTD.*, No. 24 Civ. 7238 (JLR) (S.D.N.Y. Sept. 25, 2024).

³⁶ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Logee’s Greenhouses, LTD.*, No. 25 Civ. 1449 (GHW) (S.D.N.Y. Feb. 20, 2025).

³⁷ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Gardens Alive, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 10038 (JAV) (JW) (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 31, 2024).

³⁸ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Bloomscape, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 10027 (PAE) (SDA) (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 31, 2024).

³⁹ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Saatchi Online, Inc., LTD.*, No. 24 Civ. 10035 (JMF) (RWL) (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 31, 2024).

⁴⁰ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Urban Outfitters, Inc.*, No. 24 Civ. 10028 (NSR) (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 31, 2024).

⁴¹ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Paddywax, LLC*, No. 25 Civ. 2636 (JMF) (SN) (S.D.N.Y. Mar. 31, 2025).

⁴² Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. The Foundry Home Goods, LLC*, No. 24 Civ. 10031 (PMH) (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 31, 2024).

⁴³ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Made Trade Grp., LLC*, No. 24 Civ. 10030 (LJL) (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 31, 2024).

⁴⁴ Dkt. 1 ¶ 21, *Fernandez v. Clarins U.S.A., Inc.*, No. 25 Civ. 2638 (JGK) (S.D.N.Y. Mar. 31, 2025).

Fernandez alleges that he accessed the respective website with the genuine intent to complete the purchase, that he was prevented from doing so by virtue of the website's accessibility problems, and that he intends to return to complete the purchase once the website is made compliant with the ADA.

It may, of course, turn out to be true that Fernandez genuinely intended to purchase all of these products from different websites within one week in mid-April 2024 and two weeks in August 2024. And maybe he really does plan to go back and buy all of these products if the websites are made ADA-compliant. But without a good explanation for the apparent weeklong shopping spree that resulted in the attempted purchase that is at issue in this case, the Court has serious doubt on those scores. *See Tavaréz*, 641 F. Supp. 3d at 82 n.6 (finding it difficult to believe that an ADA plaintiff “genuinely . . . wished to buy products or services” from a large number of different websites “in a three-month time span”).

As set forth in Appendix A, the Court also considers relevant “the broader context of [Fernandez’s] transparent cut-and-paste and fill-in-the-blank pleadings.” *Calcano*, 36 F.4th at 77. Specifically, it is not lost on the Court that other plaintiffs represented by the law firm that Fernandez retained have allegedly engaged in similarly abnormal purchasing practices, filing complaints relying on substantially the same template that Fernandez uses. For example:

- Jacqueline Fernandez allegedly attempted to purchase twenty-three products between January 11 and January 23, 2024; twenty-two products between June 14 and June 18, 2024; and fourteen products between August 22 and August 29, 2024.
- Justin Valencia allegedly attempted to purchase seventeen products within two weeks in March 2024, ranging from a box of blue staples that he was allegedly searching for a discount on to a high-end Yamaha piano.
- Eslimerari Ramos allegedly attempted to purchase twenty-one products within two weeks

in January 2024, including a kitchen sink, two types of coffee tables, Chicago White Sox memorabilia, and four pendants, including one of the Hindu deity Ganesha made out of 22-karat gold.

- Timothy Hernandez allegedly attempted to purchase eighteen products in June 2024, including three mattresses and two car seats.
- Dale Layne allegedly attempted to purchase sixteen products between April 24 and April 29, 2024, including four spa sessions from different websites.
- Charity Danso allegedly attempted to purchase eleven perfumes on May 7, 2024.
- Clay Lee Jones allegedly attempted to buy eleven products on August 26, 2024, ranging from an aquarium kit to a cherry-banana jam imported from Germany.
- Luis Mercedes allegedly attempted to purchase fifty-one products between June and December 2023.

These are just a few examples of plaintiffs who, using almost exactly the same template as Fernandez, allege that they genuinely attempted to purchase each product from a different website, that each website contained access barriers preventing them from completing the transaction, and that they intend to return to purchase the product from each website once the website is rendered ADA-compliant. Judges in this Circuit have treated the veracity of allegations by other plaintiffs represented by the law firm that Fernandez retained with skepticism, and ordered jurisdictional discovery and evidentiary hearings to test those allegations. *See* Dkt. 21, *Martin v. City Hive, Inc.*, 23 Civ. 4933 (OEM) (E.D.N.Y. July 19, 2024); Dkt. 27, *Mercedes v. Broadway Play Publ'g, Inc.*, 23 Civ. 9519 (JMF) (S.D.N.Y. May 28, 2024). The fact that *Martin* and *Mercedes* were quickly dismissed before the evidentiary hearings could take place only further erodes the Court's confidence that Fernandez will be able to stand behind the jurisdictional allegations in the First

Amended Complaint. *See* Dkt. 17 (“Krezalek Decl.”) ¶ 15.⁴⁵

Further, the First Amended Complaint contains allegations regarding the accessibility of Buffalo Jackson’s website that are in significant tension, if not inconsistent, with each other. In explaining the basis for Fernandez’s desire to buy Buffalo Jackson’s products and to return to the company’s website in the future, the First Amended Complaint goes on at length about Buffalo Jackson’s reputation and the quality of its products. For instance, Fernandez alleges that Buffalo Jackson “holds [itself] out as an online store renowned for its high-quality leather goods and rugged outdoor apparel” and explains that Buffalo Jackson’s website “offer[s] a variety of products including leather jackets, bags, wallets, and accessories that combine classic craftsmanship with durable materials designed for both casual and adventurous lifestyles.” Am. Compl. ¶ 23. Fernandez also explains that he is attracted to Buffalo Jackson’s website because it “offers ten percent off a first purchase.” *Id.* Similarly, he describes the leather jacket he wanted to buy as satisfying his need for “a high quality leather universal jacket for casual wear and which would suit any look,” and which would “offer both comfort and a classic aesthetic” while being “robust and stylish.” *Id.* ¶ 22. Yet despite this impressive level of insight into Buffalo Jackson’s business and the specific leather jacket he allegedly sought to purchase, Fernandez also claims that he was “unable to understand and properly interact with” Buffalo Jackson’s website. *Id.* ¶ 26. The lack of an explanation for how, despite his professed inability to “understand . . . the website,” *id.*, Fernandez acquired such deep knowledge regarding Buffalo Jackson’s products and the leather jacket he supposedly wishes to buy, presents an additional reason to question the accuracy of his standing allegations.

Finally, Fernandez’s shifting account of his desire to access and return to Buffalo Jackson’s

⁴⁵ Other ADA website cases, not brought by Fernandez’s counsel, have similarly been voluntarily dismissed soon after courts ordered jurisdictional discovery. Krezalek Decl. ¶¶ 14-15.

website gives the Court further pause. In his First Amended Complaint, Fernandez explains that he attempted to use Buffalo Jackson's website because "he was looking for a robust and stylish leather jacket that would offer both comfort and a classic aesthetic," and states that he intends to return to Buffalo Jackson's website for the same reason. *Id.* ¶¶ 22, 31. Yet in his brief opposing Buffalo Jackson's Motion, Fernandez urges the Court to credit his desire to return to Buffalo Jackson's website in part because of his "interest in clothing sets for his child," Dkt. 19 at 11, an assertion that is nowhere to be found in the First Amended Complaint. The lack of clarity regarding Fernandez's motives in accessing Buffalo Jackson's website and his reasons for wanting to return to the website further deepens the Court's concern regarding the sincerity of his jurisdictional allegations.

For these reasons, the Court grants Buffalo Jackson's Motion only to the extent that the company seeks to take jurisdictional discovery and to have the Court conduct an evidentiary hearing concerning Fernandez's allegations of past injury under the ADA and intent to return to its website in the future. But to be clear, the Court's reluctance to accept the First Amended Complaint's standing allegations at face value is not just because Fernandez may be a "tester" plaintiff or because of the volume of ADA cases that he has filed. To the contrary, "[t]he law is clear that testers can have standing" to sue under the ADA, *Harty v. W. Point Realty, Inc.*, 28 F.4th 435, 444 n.3 (2d Cir. 2022), and filing a large number of cases does not necessarily suggest a lack of standing. Instead, it is Fernandez's questionable shopping pattern that encompassed his alleged attempt to purchase the leather jacket from Buffalo Jackson's website, the broader context of his largely cut-and-paste allegations, the tension between certain of his standing-related allegations, and his inconsistent explanations for why he wants to return to Buffalo Jackson's website in the future that counsel in favor of a more searching standing inquiry in this case.


Accordingly, the Court will allow jurisdictional discovery pertaining to whether Fernandez

suffered an injury-in-fact in connection with his alleged attempts to purchase a leather jacket from Buffalo Jackson's website and whether he has a genuine intent to return to the company's website in the future. That discovery may include, among other things, a deposition of Fernandez and a forensic examination of the device(s) he used to search for and/or access Buffalo Jackson's website.⁴⁶ The deadline to complete this jurisdictional discovery is May 14, 2025. The parties shall promptly confer regarding such discovery, and shall submit a joint letter to the Court no later than April 18, 2025, indicating whether they have reached agreement on the scope and timing of such discovery or, if not, the matters in dispute. On or before May 21, 2025, the parties shall file a Joint Pre-Hearing Order that sets out the parties' respective positions, summarizes the evidence to be presented at the hearing, and lists the witnesses each side expects to call and the exhibits each side intends to rely on. The Court will hold the evidentiary hearing at 2:00 p.m. on May 28, 2025, in Courtroom 12D at the Daniel Patrick Moynihan U.S. Courthouse, 500 Pearl Street, New York, NY 10007.

The Clerk of Court is respectfully directed to close the motion pending at Docket Number 14.

SO ORDERED.

Dated: April 14, 2025
New York, New York



JOHN P. CRONAN
United States District Judge

⁴⁶ Buffalo Jackson also requests that discovery extend to Fernandez's counsel's "pre-suit visits" to the company's website. Motion at 24. That request is denied without prejudice. Should such discovery prove necessary and appropriate in the future, Buffalo Jackson may reraise the request.

Appendix A – Sample ADA Website Cases Filed by Stein Saks, PLLC

Case Name	Docket Number	District	Filing Date	Plaintiff	Attempted Purchase or Transaction	Attempted Purchase Date 1	Attempted Purchase Date 2
<i>Wahab v. The Nut House, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 5540	S.D.N.Y.	6/28/2023	Angela Wahab	Chocolate Amaretto Pecans (12 oz.)	4/5/2023	5/3/2023
<i>Wahab v. Candle-Lite Company, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 5543	S.D.N.Y.	6/28/2023	Angela Wahab	Pumpkin Nutmeg Pie Candle	4/24/2023	6/8/2023
<i>Wahab v. Green Family Enterprises, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 5544	S.D.N.Y.	6/28/2023	Angela Wahab	Vintage Heirloom Dishtowels	5/1/2023	6/8/2023
<i>Wahab v. Distinctive Decor, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 5545	S.D.N.Y.	6/28/2023	Angela Wahab	Lladro Arabesque Eight-Sided Mirror	5/7/2023	5/27/2023
<i>Wahab v. Shoe Carnival, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 5618	S.D.N.Y.	6/30/2023	Angela Wahab	Women's Easy Street Lobo Sandals	5/8/2023	6/14/2023
<i>Wahab v. Tree Juice Maple Syrup, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 5622	S.D.N.Y.	6/30/2023	Angela Wahab	Zesty Lemon Maple Syrup	5/14/2023	6/10/2023
<i>Wahab v. Pepper's Performance Eyewear, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7459	S.D.N.Y.	8/23/2023	Angela Wahab	Tokyo Sunglasses	6/2/2023	7/2/2023
<i>Wahab v. The Juice Plus+ Company, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 7456	S.D.N.Y.	8/23/2023	Angela Wahab	Berry Blend Essential Capsules	6/4/2023	7/12/2023
<i>Wahab v. Great Healthworks, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7453	S.D.N.Y.	8/23/2023	Angela Wahab	Omega XL Bundle (Omega XL 60ct BOGO and Vitamin XL D3 30ct)	6/12/2023	7/22/2023
<i>Wahab v. RHG & Company, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7449	S.D.N.Y.	8/23/2023	Angela Wahab	Vitamin D3 10,000IU	6/14/2023	7/21/2023
<i>Wahab v. Walking Depot Corporation</i>	23 Civ. 7461	S.D.N.Y.	8/23/2023	Angela Wahab	Birkenstock Boston Soft Footbed - Suede	6/21/2023	7/21/2023
<i>Wahab v. Wolverine World Wide, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7464	S.D.N.Y.	8/23/2023	Angela Wahab	Women's Hazel Pointe Flat	6/21/2023	7/21/2023
<i>Wahab v. Bio Innovations, LP.</i>	23 Civ. 8549	S.D.N.Y.	9/28/2023	Angela Wahab	Women's Daily Nutrition, 60 Tablets	7/21/2023	9/10/2023
<i>Wahab v. Spirit Manufacturing, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 8314	S.D.N.Y.	9/20/2023	Angela Wahab	XBU55 Upright Bike	8/6/2023	9/4/2023
<i>Wahab v. Wide World of Golf, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 9016	S.D.N.Y.	10/13/2023	Angela Wahab	Tour Edge Exotics E723 Irons Club	9/4/2023	9/28/2023
<i>Wahab v. The Workingman's Store, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 10124	S.D.N.Y.	11/17/2023	Angela Wahab	Rebar Graphic Printed Hoody in Heather Grey Camo by Ariat	9/4/2023	10/26/2023

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<i>Wahab v. White's Boots, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 9018	S.D.N.Y.	10/13/2023	Angela Wahab	Women's Line Scout Lace-to-Toe Boots	9/28/2023	9/30/2023
<i>Wahab v. Northwest Outlet, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 11118	S.D.N.Y.	12/22/2023	Angela Wahab	Dakota Grizzly Men's Grant Flannel Shirt	10/26/2023	12/11/2023
<i>Wahab v. Once Upon a Book Club, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 11120	S.D.N.Y.	12/22/2023	Angela Wahab	Halloween-Themed Book and <i>A Royal Christmas Fairy Tale</i>	11/5/2023	12/11/2023
<i>Wahab v. Shelving Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 378	S.D.N.Y.	1/18/2024	Angela Wahab	6" ShelfMax Akro Bins - Blue	11/5/2023	12/17/2023
<i>Wahab v. Millan Enterprises, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 1	S.D.N.Y.	1/2/2024	Angela Wahab	Traditional Oak 3 Drawer Nightstand	11/30/2023	12/17/2023
<i>Wahab v. Blabla, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 377	S.D.N.Y.	1/18/2024	Angela Wahab	Toulouse the Red Panda	12/17/2023	12/22/2023
<i>Wahab v. Health Extension, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 381	S.D.N.Y.	1/18/2024	Angela Wahab	Grain Free Turkey & Salmon Recipe Cat Food	12/18/2023	12/29/2023
<i>Wahab v. Tanner, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 383	S.D.N.Y.	1/18/2024	Angela Wahab	Broken Crab Grab Bag	12/18/2023	12/29/2023
<i>Wahab v. Surya Nature, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 384	S.D.N.Y.	1/18/2024	Angela Wahab	Henna Powder Mahogany Surya Brasil 1.76oz Hair Dye	12/29/2023	1/1/2024
<i>Wahab v. Perelman's Family Jewelry, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 385	S.D.N.Y.	1/18/2024	Angela Wahab	Men's Diamond Ring (Sterling Silver 1/10 Carat Total Weight Diamond with 8X6mm Emerald Shaped Black Onyx Center Surrounded by Rounds)	1/1/2024	1/4/2024
<i>Wahab v. 1818 Farms, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 580	S.D.N.Y.	1/26/2024	Angela Wahab	Hand-Crafted Soap	1/1/2024	1/4/2024
<i>Wahab v. Incense Warehouse, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 577	S.D.N.Y.	1/26/2024	Angela Wahab	Essential Essences - Angelic Visions Stick Incense	1/4/2024	1/8/2024
<i>Wahab v. Galleria Nuvo, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 582	S.D.N.Y.	1/26/2024	Angela Wahab	Medium Hammered Tear Drop Nu Gold Earrings	1/11/2024	1/15/2024
<i>Wahab v. Karen Lazar Design, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 584	S.D.N.Y.	1/26/2024	Angela Wahab	Pink Tourmaline Ring with Rondelles	1/11/2024	1/15/2024
<i>Wahab v. Aaven Products, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 700	S.D.N.Y.	1/31/2024	Angela Wahab	Freematic Blush Mono Powder and Lovestruck Matte Liquid Lipstick	1/16/2024	1/18/2024
<i>Wahab v. Clinique Laboratories, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 701	S.D.N.Y.	1/31/2024	Angela Wahab	Even Better Clinical Serum Foundation Broad Spectrum SPF 25	1/16/2024	1/18/2024
<i>Wahab v. Luster Products, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1399	S.D.N.Y.	2/23/2024	Angela Wahab	Scurl Free Flow Instant Moisturizer	2/5/2024	2/12/2024

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<i>Wahab v. The Gardener Cheese Company, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1395	S.D.N.Y.	2/23/2024	Angela Wahab	Creamy Scallion French-Style Cashew Cheese	2/5/2024	2/12/2024
<i>Wahab v. UV Skinz, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1559	S.D.N.Y.	2/29/2024	Angela Wahab	Women's Hooded Water Jacket	2/5/2024	2/12/2024
<i>Wahab v. VM E-Commerce, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1558	S.D.N.Y.	2/29/2024	Angela Wahab	Pablo Ruffle Blouse	2/5/2024	2/12/2024
<i>Wahab v. Bright Leathers, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 1599	S.D.N.Y.	3/1/2024	Angela Wahab	Teresa Loafers	2/15/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Jeans Warehouse, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1601	S.D.N.Y.	3/1/2024	Angela Wahab	Keep Dreaming Sandals	2/15/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Sunfood Corporation</i>	24 Civ. 1791	S.D.N.Y.	3/8/2024	Angela Wahab	Supergreens & Protein Organic Plant-Based Protein Blend	2/20/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Fantasia Industries Corp.</i>	24 Civ. 1798	S.D.N.Y.	3/8/2024	Angela Wahab	Avocado Cilantro Oil	2/23/2024	
<i>Wahab v. MIG Furniture, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1792	S.D.N.Y.	3/8/2024	Angela Wahab	Manual Recliner Armchair Touring by IL Benessere	2/23/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Solve It! Think Out of the Box!</i>	24 Civ. 1795	S.D.N.Y.	3/8/2024	Angela Wahab	Koncy Wooden Puzzle - Brain Teaser	2/23/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Belgo Holdings, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 1846	S.D.N.Y.	3/12/2024	Angela Wahab	Connoisseur Box Liège Wafels	2/26/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Executive Gift Shoppe, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1844	S.D.N.Y.	3/12/2024	Angela Wahab	Scales of Justice Emblem Personalized 30 Ounce Tumbler	2/26/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Jaav, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1959	S.D.N.Y.	3/15/2024	Angela Wahab	Icon Low Glitter Boots, from Moon Boot	2/28/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Aedes De Venustas, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 2399	S.D.N.Y.	3/29/2024	Angela Wahab	Perfume (Buveur De Vent - Eau De Parfum)	3/21/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Exotic World of Fragrances, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 2392	S.D.N.Y.	3/29/2024	Angela Wahab	Glazed Donut (U) (Type) Fragrance	3/21/2024	
<i>Wahab v. The Oil Bar, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 3156	S.D.N.Y.	4/25/2024	Angela Wahab	Sensitive Skin Exfoliating Cream	3/26/2024	
<i>Wahab v. A.P.P. Group, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 3781	S.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Angela Wahab	Jacket ("Steven" Medium Down Jacket with Cashmere Blend Shell)	4/22/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Min New York, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 3779	S.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Angela Wahab	Perfume (Astronomy Domine)	4/22/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Beyond, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 3786	S.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Angela Wahab	Harmony Daybed with King Conversion	4/30/2024	

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<i>Wahab v. Good Boy Bob, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 3784	S.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Angela Wahab	Coffee (Mauricio Shattah Finca Negrita Wush Wush)	4/30/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Kwan Hoon, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4185	S.D.N.Y.	5/31/2024	Angela Wahab	Coffee (Mexico, Medium Roast)	4/30/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Meyer Corporation, U.S.</i>	24 Civ. 4188	S.D.N.Y.	5/31/2024	Angela Wahab	Coffee Maker (Yosemite Percolator)	4/30/2024	
<i>Wahab v. San Marco Coffee, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5805	S.D.N.Y.	7/31/2024	Angela Wahab	Coffee (Almond Cookie)	4/30/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Uncommon Grounds Coffee & Tea, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5804	S.D.N.Y.	7/31/2024	Angela Wahab	Genmaicha Tea	4/30/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Royal Appliance MFG., Co.</i>	24 Civ. 3791	S.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Angela Wahab	Vacuum Cleaner (Multi-Surface Rewind + Upright Vacuum)	5/2/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Best Vacuum and Appliances, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4207	S.D.N.Y.	6/3/2024	Angela Wahab	Vacuum Cleaner (Miele TriFlex HX1 Facelift Graphite Grey)	5/2/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Kirby Opco, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5812	S.D.N.Y.	7/31/2024	Angela Wahab	Home Cleaning System (Kirby Avalir 2)	5/2/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Paul Frederick Menstyle, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4694	S.D.N.Y.	6/20/2024	Angela Wahab	Belt (Crocodile Embossed with Changeable Buckle Belt)	5/8/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Rikco International, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4697	S.D.N.Y.	6/20/2024	Angela Wahab	Diabetic Socks (Everyday Style Classic Chevron)	5/8/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Viasox, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4695	S.D.N.Y.	6/20/2024	Angela Wahab	Diabetic Socks (Spirit Bear)	5/8/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Sea to Summit North America, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4698	S.D.N.Y.	6/20/2024	Angela Wahab	Trek Down Sleeping Bag	5/13/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Direct Marketing Ventures, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4700	S.D.N.Y.	6/20/2024	Angela Wahab	Backpack (Baltoro 75)	5/16/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Spray Moret, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4703	S.D.N.Y.	6/20/2024	Angela Wahab	Backpack (Path To The Future III)	5/16/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Evolutions Hair Salon, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5641	S.D.N.Y.	7/25/2024	Angela Wahab	Olaplex Shampoo	5/20/2024	
<i>Wahab v. Lovely Skin, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5644	S.D.N.Y.	7/25/2024	Angela Wahab	L'anza Healing Curls Butter Shampoo	5/20/2024	
<i>Danso v. A Secret Admirer NY, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 9901	S.D.N.Y.	11/9/2023	Charity Danso	Tocca Cleopatra Collection Gift Set	10/14/2023	10/25/2023
<i>Danso v. Minnie Rose, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 9904	S.D.N.Y.	11/9/2023	Charity Danso	Cashmere Long Sleeve Shrunken V-Neck	10/24/2023	10/25/2023

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<i>Danso v. Greenleaf Steel Rule Die Corporation</i>	23 Civ. 10133	S.D.N.Y.	11/17/2023	Charity Danso	Dining Room Furniture Kit	10/28/2023	10/31/2023
<i>Danso v. Midnight Moon Co., Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 10135	S.D.N.Y.	11/17/2023	Charity Danso	Coffee (Guatemala La Colmenita)	11/4/2023	11/10/2023
<i>Danso v. Hester & Cook Design Group, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 203	S.D.N.Y.	1/10/2024	Charity Danso	Lattice Table Mat	11/10/2023	12/28/2023
<i>Danso v. Aero Diamonds, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 3162	S.D.N.Y.	4/25/2024	Charity Danso	Jewelry (Anais Midi Studs Earrings)	3/26/2024	
<i>Danso v. AR Klean, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 3158	S.D.N.Y.	4/25/2024	Charity Danso	Laundry Services	3/26/2024	
<i>Danso v. Bolt Laundry Service, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 3157	S.D.N.Y.	4/25/2024	Charity Danso	Laundry Services	3/26/2024	
<i>Danso v. On The Go Laundry NYC Corp.</i>	24 Civ. 3159	S.D.N.Y.	4/25/2024	Charity Danso	Laundry Services	3/26/2024	
<i>Danso v. Caro Home, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 3164	S.D.N.Y.	4/25/2024	Charity Danso	Towels (Coventry: The Sustainable Towel)	4/9/2024	
<i>Danso v. Cosy House, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 3167	S.D.N.Y.	4/25/2024	Charity Danso	Bed Sheets	4/9/2024	
<i>Danso v. Grand Central Optical 340 Madison Corp.</i>	24 Civ. 3163	S.D.N.Y.	4/25/2024	Charity Danso	Sunglasses (Tiffany TF4076)	4/9/2024	
<i>Danso v. Hawkins New York, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 3166	S.D.N.Y.	4/25/2024	Charity Danso	Bed Sheets (Essential Percale Sheet Set)	4/9/2024	
<i>Danso v. Adir International, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4021	S.D.N.Y.	5/24/2024	Charity Danso	Perfume (Dolce & Gabbana Light Blue Intense Women's 1.7 oz Eau de Parfum)	5/7/2024	
<i>Danso v. Dom Stores, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4019	S.D.N.Y.	5/24/2024	Charity Danso	Perfume (Lovely by Sarah Jessica Parker 5 oz Eau de Parfum Spray for Women)	5/7/2024	
<i>Danso v. Perf Opco, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4017	S.D.N.Y.	5/24/2024	Charity Danso	Perfume (Romance Eau de Parfum Spray for Women by Ralph Lauren)	5/7/2024	
<i>Danso v. Belk, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4184	S.D.N.Y.	5/31/2024	Charity Danso	Perfume (Romance Ladies by Ralph Lauren EDP Spray)	5/7/2024	
<i>Danso v. Designs By Millo, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4182	S.D.N.Y.	5/31/2024	Charity Danso	Perfume (Blanche Eau de Parfum)	5/7/2024	

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<i>Danso v. Prai Beauty Group, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4181	S.D.N.Y.	5/31/2024	Charity Danso	Perfume (Scent of a Woman Eau de Parfum)	5/7/2024	
<i>Danso v. L'Oreal USA</i>	24 Civ. 4692	S.D.N.Y.	6/20/2024	Charity Danso	Perfume (Donna Born in Roma Coral Fantasy Eau de Parfum)	5/7/2024	
<i>Danso v. Perfume Outlet Dot Com, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4693	S.D.N.Y.	6/20/2024	Charity Danso	Perfume (Jimmy Choo Blossom Eau de Parfum)	5/7/2024	
<i>Danso v. Fragrancex.com, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5803	S.D.N.Y.	7/31/2024	Charity Danso	Perfume (Light Blue Perfume)	5/7/2024	
<i>Danso v. Zhu Enterprises, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5802	S.D.N.Y.	7/31/2024	Charity Danso	Perfume (Lovely by Sarah Jessica Parker, 6.7 oz Eau de Parfum Spray for Women)	5/7/2024	
<i>Danso v. Telescents, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1552	S.D.N.Y.	2/24/2025	Charity Danso	Perfume (Lovely Sarah Jessica Parker Eau de Parfum Spray)	5/7/2024	
<i>Jones v. Promenade Group, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1839	S.D.N.Y.	3/5/2025	Clay Lee Jones	Flowers (Rose Bouquet)	6/1/2024	
<i>Jones v. Dita, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5867	S.D.N.Y.	8/1/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Mach-Six Sunglasses	6/8/2024	
<i>Jones v. IICombined U.S.A., Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5869	S.D.N.Y.	8/1/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Maison Margiela - MM106 Leather L01 Sunglasses	6/8/2024	
<i>Jones v. Moscot.com, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1843	S.D.N.Y.	3/5/2025	Clay Lee Jones	Sunglasses (Gelt Sun)	6/8/2024	
<i>Jones v. Royal-TL, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1842	S.D.N.Y.	3/5/2025	Clay Lee Jones	Sunglasses (Autocracy)	6/8/2024	
<i>Jones v. Brain Dead Amusements, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 9069	S.D.N.Y.	11/26/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Athletic Shoes	6/22/2024	
<i>Jones v. Little Greene Corporation</i>	24 Civ. 9068	S.D.N.Y.	11/26/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Wall Paint	6/22/2024	
<i>Jones v. Nobull, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 9072	S.D.N.Y.	11/26/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Sneakers (Men's Nobull Impact)	6/22/2024	
<i>Jones v. JH Wall Paints</i>	25 Civ. 1845	S.D.N.Y.	3/5/2025	Clay Lee Jones	Wall Paint	6/22/2024	
<i>Jones v. Feit Industries, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 9227	S.D.N.Y.	12/3/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Shoes (Classic Slip-On)	8/26/2024	
<i>Jones v. My Turtle Store, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 9224	S.D.N.Y.	12/3/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Aquarium Kit (Basic 10 Gallon Aquarium Kit)	8/26/2024	
<i>Jones v. Nature's Way Brands, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 9225	S.D.N.Y.	12/3/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Joint Supplement (Joint Movement Glucosamine)	8/26/2024	
<i>Jones v. RCW, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 9232	S.D.N.Y.	12/3/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Loafers (The Filare)	8/26/2024	

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<i>Jones v. Davie Group Trading (USA), Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 10039	S.D.N.Y.	12/31/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Outdoor Gear (MSR Advance Pro 2-Person Mountaineering Tent)	8/26/2024	
<i>Jones v. Yummy Bazaar, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 10040	S.D.N.Y.	12/31/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Jam (Cherry Banana Jam by Mühlhauser from Germany)	8/26/2024	
<i>Jones v. Bulletproof 360, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 2693	S.D.N.Y.	4/1/2025	Clay Lee Jones	Ground Coffee	8/26/2024	
<i>Jones v. Greats Brand, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 2688	S.D.N.Y.	4/1/2025	Clay Lee Jones	Loafers (The Filare)	8/26/2024	
<i>Jones v. Sunwarrior Ventures, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 2690	S.D.N.Y.	4/1/2025	Clay Lee Jones	Protein Powder (Active Protein)	8/26/2024	
<i>Jones v. The Serpentarium, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 2689	S.D.N.Y.	4/1/2025	Clay Lee Jones	Mister-Pump Sprayer	8/26/2024	
<i>Jones v. Weby Corp.</i>	25 Civ. 2692	S.D.N.Y.	4/1/2025	Clay Lee Jones	Eberlestock Mainframe Backpack	8/26/2024	
<i>Jones v. American Giant, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 8349	S.D.N.Y.	11/1/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Fleece Bomber Jacket	9/3/2024	
<i>Jones v. Barefoot Creations, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 8347	S.D.N.Y.	11/1/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Adult Roo Moccasins	9/3/2024	
<i>Jones v. The Ski Hut, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 8338	S.D.N.Y.	11/1/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Snowboard (Huck Knife)	9/3/2024	
<i>Jones v. Nomatic, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 10042	S.D.N.Y.	12/31/2024	Clay Lee Jones	Backpack	9/3/2024	
<i>Jones v. Rebel Rags, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1841	S.D.N.Y.	3/5/2025	Clay Lee Jones	Hat (Ole Miss Mid Pro Snapback Cap)	9/3/2024	
<i>Layne v. Asian King 2827, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4599	E.D.N.Y.	6/28/2024	Dale Layne	Restaurant Order	4/24/2024	
<i>Layne v. Brother Asian Cuisine, Inc</i>	24 Civ. 4600	E.D.N.Y.	6/28/2024	Dale Layne	Restaurant Order	4/24/2024	
<i>Layne v. Gentlemen's Barbershop USA I, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4596	E.D.N.Y.	6/28/2024	Dale Layne	Barbershop Appointment	4/24/2024	
<i>Layne v. Brooklyn 86th Fitness Corp.</i>	24 Civ. 8251	E.D.N.Y.	11/27/2024	Dale Layne	Fitness Club Membership	4/24/2024	
<i>Layne v. Otis & Finn, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1063	E.D.N.Y.	2/25/2025	Dale Layne	Barbershop Appointment	4/24/2024	
<i>Layne v. Lakou Brands, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4601	E.D.N.Y.	6/28/2024	Dale Layne	Restaurant Order	4/26/2024	
<i>Layne v. Vegan Grill, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4602	E.D.N.Y.	6/28/2024	Dale Layne	Restaurant Order	4/26/2024	
<i>Layne v. World Spa Entertainment, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 8250	E.D.N.Y.	11/27/2024	Dale Layne	Spa Membership	4/26/2024	

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<i>Layne v. Elan Salon & Day Spa Corp.</i>	25 Civ. 1068	E.D.N.Y.	2/25/2025	Dale Layne	Spa Session	4/26/2024	
<i>Layne v. Green Spa New York, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1065	E.D.N.Y.	2/25/2025	Dale Layne	Spa Session	4/26/2024	
<i>Layne v. Overture Systems, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1773	E.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Dale Layne	Spa Session	4/26/2024	
<i>Layne v. Sun and Sky 24-00007, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1772	E.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Dale Layne	Spa Session	4/26/2024	
<i>Layne v. Blick Art Materials, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 17	E.D.N.Y.	1/2/2025	Dale Layne	Blick Studio Stretched Cotton Canvas	4/29/2024	
<i>Layne v. Brooklyn Craft Productions, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 21	E.D.N.Y.	1/2/2025	Dale Layne	Peaches Mojave Needle Felting Kit	4/29/2024	
<i>Layne v. Leroy's Place, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1768	E.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Dale Layne	Hand Knit Monster Hat	4/29/2024	
<i>Layne v. Soho Art Material, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1771	E.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Dale Layne	White Pad	4/29/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Diamonds on Wabash, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1729	N.D. Ill.	2/29/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Pendants	1/19/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Eco-Chic, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 1730	N.D. Ill.	2/29/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Niacinamide + Biotin Booster	1/19/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Jones Bros Jewelry, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 2838	N.D. Ill.	4/9/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Jewelry Pendant	1/19/2024	
<i>Ramos v. The Cato Corporation</i>	24 Civ. 2837	N.D. Ill.	4/9/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Tank Top	1/19/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Rotofugi, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1731	N.D. Ill.	2/29/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Frozen Treats Unicorn Blind Box	1/22/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Bella Cosa, Inc</i>	24 Civ. 1738	N.D. Ill.	3/1/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Pendant	1/22/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Carnitas Don Alfredo, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1747	N.D. Ill.	3/1/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Restaurant Visit	1/22/2024	
<i>Ramos v. TCL North America, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1745	N.D. Ill.	3/1/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Angelic 22 Karat Gold Ganesha Pendant	1/22/2024	
<i>Ramos v. The Buckle, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1743	N.D. Ill.	3/1/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Woven Print Tank Top	1/22/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Timeless Enterprises, Ltd</i>	24 Civ. 1741	N.D. Ill.	3/1/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	101 Things to Spot At the Zoo 101 Piece Puzzle	1/22/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Triad Catalog Co., LLC</i>	24 Civ. 1744	N.D. Ill.	3/1/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Aria Velvet Jacket	1/22/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Art of Pure, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 2843	N.D. Ill.	4/9/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Lip Balm with Sunscreen	1/26/2024	

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<i>Ramos v. Cecil Sport Equipment Ltd.</i>	24 Civ. 2841	N.D. Ill.	4/9/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Chicago White Sox Memorabilia	1/26/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Francesca's Holding Corporation</i>	24 Civ. 2844	N.D. Ill.	4/9/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Shacket	1/26/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Notre, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 2842	N.D. Ill.	4/9/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	KNWLS Small Barbell Earrings in Silver	1/26/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Evolution Music Holdings, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5726	N.D. Ill.	7/8/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Yamaha PSR-E243 61-Key Electronic Keyboard	1/26/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Midlothian Music of Orland Park, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5727	N.D. Ill.	7/8/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Yamaha PSR-E273 61-Key Keyboard	1/26/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Kailas International, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5730	N.D. Ill.	7/8/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Coffee Table (Custom Coffee Reclaimed ELM Waterfall Table)	1/31/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Logan Square Aluminum Supply, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5728	N.D. Ill.	7/8/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Bathroom Sink	1/31/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Studio Styl II of Ah, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5729	N.D. Ill.	7/8/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Hair Conditioner (Extreme Volume Conditioner)	1/31/2024	
<i>Ramos v. The Perfect Thing II, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5731	N.D. Ill.	7/8/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Coffee Table (3 Season Wicker Coffee Table)	1/31/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Cinemark USA, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 7963	N.D. Ill.	9/2/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Movie Tickets (Inside Out 2 Tickets)	6/11/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Jerry's Artarama N.C., Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 7961	N.D. Ill.	9/2/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Picture Varnish (Instavar Gloss Picture Varnish)	6/11/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Pets Etc, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 7962	N.D. Ill.	9/2/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Dry Dog Food (A Pup Above Cubies Porky's Porchetta Grain-Free Dry Dog Food)	6/11/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Beis, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 12333	N.D. Ill.	11/29/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Bag (The Carry-on Roller)	6/18/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Rick Steves' Europe, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 12334	N.D. Ill.	11/29/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Bag (Rolling Backpack)	6/18/2024	
<i>Ramos v. Travelpro Products, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 12335	N.D. Ill.	11/29/2024	Eslimerari Ramos	Bag (Maxlite 5 Rolling Underseat Carry-On)	6/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Chaupai, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4175	S.D.N.Y.	5/31/2024	Felipe Fernandez	African Serpentine Necklace	4/12/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. East Harbor Kitchen, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4172	S.D.N.Y.	5/31/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Restaurant Order	4/12/2024	

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<i>Fernandez v. Great Wall 837, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4171	S.D.N.Y.	5/31/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Restaurant Order	4/12/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Morgan Jewelers of Salt Lake City, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4173	S.D.N.Y.	5/31/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Shy Creation Bracelet	4/12/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Paksha, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4177	S.D.N.Y.	5/31/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Chicago Delicate CZ Silver Bracelet	4/12/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. The Orvis Company, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4180	S.D.N.Y.	5/31/2024	Felipe Fernandez	American Bison Thinfold Leather Wallet	4/15/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. The Ridge Wallet, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4178	S.D.N.Y.	5/31/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Burnt Titanium Ridge Wallet	4/15/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Buffalo Jackson Trading Co., LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4878	S.D.N.Y.	6/27/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Thompson Leather Moto Jacket	4/15/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Delta Shoe Group, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4881	S.D.N.Y.	6/27/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Men's Sandals	4/15/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Weyco Group, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4880	S.D.N.Y.	6/27/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Scobel Closed Toe Fisherman Sandals	4/15/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Asian World of Martial Arts, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4882	S.D.N.Y.	6/27/2024	Felipe Fernandez	ProForce Combination Fist/Forearm Guard	4/16/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. For Wellness Labs, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4884	S.D.N.Y.	6/27/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Organic Arabica Ground Coffee	4/16/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Brooklinen, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 6340	S.D.N.Y.	8/22/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Bed Sheet Set (Luxe Sateen Starter Sheet Set)	4/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Cuddledown Marketing, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 6342	S.D.N.Y.	8/22/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Synthetic Filled Puffy Comforter	4/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Newell Brands, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 6339	S.D.N.Y.	8/22/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Select by Calphalon Hard-Anodized Nonstick 10-Inch and 12-Inch Fry Pan Set	4/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Origin BJJ, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 6343	S.D.N.Y.	8/22/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Jeans (Delta Flex Jeans - Straight)	4/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. STMM, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 6338	S.D.N.Y.	8/22/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Cast-Iron Double Dutch Oven Set	4/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. 360 Cookware, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1847	S.D.N.Y.	3/5/2025	Felipe Fernandez	2 Quart Saucepan with Cover	4/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Caraway Home, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1846	S.D.N.Y.	3/5/2025	Felipe Fernandez	Dutch Oven	4/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Groupe SEB USA</i>	25 Civ. 1848	S.D.N.Y.	3/5/2025	Felipe Fernandez	NS Pro Nonstick Cookware, 3 Piece Set	4/17/2024	

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<i>Fernandez v. Scanpan USA, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1849	S.D.N.Y.	3/5/2025	Felipe Fernandez	Classic 9.5" Stir Fry Pan	4/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Centric West, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 2643	S.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Felipe Fernandez	Charlie Camp Shirt	4/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Fabrictech2000, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 2641	S.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Felipe Fernandez	Aromatherapy Pillow Protector	4/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Tracer Bullet, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 2645	S.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Felipe Fernandez	Jeans	4/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Black Opal, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 7243	S.D.N.Y.	9/25/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Face Powder (Invisible Oil Blocking Pressed Powder)	4/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. L'Atelier Global, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 7241	S.D.N.Y.	9/25/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Leather Tote (Olimpia Italian Leather Tote Bag)	4/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. The Buffalo Billfold Company</i>	24 Civ. 7242	S.D.N.Y.	9/25/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Bisonette Buffalo Leather Purse	4/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. D.M. Smucker, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 9011	S.D.N.Y.	11/25/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Half Moon Crossbody Bag	4/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Latico Trading Corp.</i>	24 Civ. 9009	S.D.N.Y.	11/25/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Bianca Tote/Crossbody Bag	4/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Portland Leather Goods, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 9007	S.D.N.Y.	11/25/2024	Felipe Fernandez	The Market Tote Bag	4/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. GCP WW Holdco, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 9006	S.D.N.Y.	11/25/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Outdoor Apparel	8/19/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Optics Force, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 9002	S.D.N.Y.	11/25/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Tripod	8/19/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Sports Unlimited, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 9004	S.D.N.Y.	11/25/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Baseball Gloves	8/19/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Nashua Nutrition, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 7239	S.D.N.Y.	9/25/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Snack Bars (Proti-Thin Protein Bars VLC)	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. VOGT Western Silver, LTD.</i>	24 Civ. 7238	S.D.N.Y.	9/25/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Bracelet (Lady Gunslinger Cuff)	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Bloomscape, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 10027	S.D.N.Y.	12/31/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Plant	8/26/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Gardens Alive, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 10038	S.D.N.Y.	12/31/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Home Plant	8/26/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Saatchi Online, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 10035	S.D.N.Y.	12/31/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Home Decor Item	8/26/2024	

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<i>Fernandez v. Urban Outfitters, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 10028	S.D.N.Y.	12/31/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Decorative Item (Spooky Ghost Trick-or-Treat Puppy)	8/26/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Logee's Greenhouses, LTD.</i>	25 Civ. 1449	S.D.N.Y.	2/20/2025	Felipe Fernandez	Plant (ZZ Plant "Black Queen")	8/26/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Made Trade Group, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 10030	S.D.N.Y.	12/31/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Bedside Table	8/28/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. The Foundry Home Goods, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 10031	S.D.N.Y.	12/31/2024	Felipe Fernandez	Original 1227 Mini Table Lamp	8/28/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Paddywax, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 2636	S.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Felipe Fernandez	Holiday Town Incense Cone Holder	8/28/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Clarins U.S.A., Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 2638	S.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Felipe Fernandez	Shampoo (Clarins Men Shampoo & Shower) and Tonic (Tonic Body-Firming Treatment)	8/30/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Josh Rosebrook Skin and Hair Care, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 1187	S.D.N.Y.	2/16/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Vital Balm Cream	1/11/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Matsum, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1180	S.D.N.Y.	2/16/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Men's MAX 26W Heated Down Jacket with HeatSync	1/11/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Orveon Global US, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 1184	S.D.N.Y.	2/16/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	BAREPRO 24HR Wear SkinPerfecting Matte Liquid Foundation Mineral SPF 20	1/11/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Proxima, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1190	S.D.N.Y.	2/16/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Perfection Liquid Foundation	1/11/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Katie May, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 1592	S.D.N.Y.	3/1/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Ashun Dress in Black	1/12/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Huddleson Linens, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 3793	S.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Ivory Linen Sheet Set	1/12/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Kimera International</i>	24 Civ. 3831	S.D.N.Y.	5/17/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Booties (Lorde-2 Chelsea Chunky Sol Ankle Booties - Black)	1/12/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Fam Wildfox, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4211	S.D.N.Y.	6/3/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Skirt (Armidaile Skirt/Black Beauty)	1/12/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Snapfish, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4214	S.D.N.Y.	6/3/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Custom Throw Pillow	1/12/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Unique Vintage, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4216	S.D.N.Y.	6/3/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Vintage All Black Holloway Wiggle Dress	1/12/2024	

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<i>Fernandez v. Just Panmaco, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4687	S.D.N.Y.	6/20/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Jeans (The Ardmere Skinny)	1/12/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Innov8tive Nutrition, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 3796	S.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Innov8tive Complete Multi Vitamin (30 Patches)	1/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Vegamour, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 3795	S.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	GRO Full Routine Kit	1/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Warm Things, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 3830	S.D.N.Y.	5/17/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Supremium Extra-Fill Hungarian Goose Down Pillow	1/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Davines North America, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4218	S.D.N.Y.	6/3/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Hair Care Product (MOMO Shampoo)	1/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Iron Rebel, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4213	S.D.N.Y.	6/3/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Sports Bra	1/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. JKH Jewelry, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4691	S.D.N.Y.	6/20/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Ring (Tattenhill)	1/17/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Irresistible Me, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 1193	S.D.N.Y.	2/16/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Vegan Fiber Mermaid Waves Wig 32" Ginger Wig	1/23/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. A G B Body Jewelry, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1590	S.D.N.Y.	3/1/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Earrings	1/23/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Ben Bridge - Jeweler, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1597	S.D.N.Y.	3/1/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Ring	1/23/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Bus Stop Boutique, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 1596	S.D.N.Y.	3/1/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Black Boots	1/23/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. GreatFaces, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 1585	S.D.N.Y.	3/1/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	EVE PEARL Ultimate Lip Palette	1/23/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Canera, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4689	S.D.N.Y.	6/20/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Earrings (Vintage Platinum Drop Earrings)	1/23/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Econugenics, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5638	S.D.N.Y.	7/25/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	PectaSol Chewables	6/14/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Joy Systems, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5635	S.D.N.Y.	7/25/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Dell Latitude 5580 Laptop	6/14/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Municipal Apparel Company, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5629	S.D.N.Y.	7/25/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Polo	6/14/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Natals, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5637	S.D.N.Y.	7/25/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Vitamins (Multivitamin 18+)	6/14/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Vanilla Chip, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5639	S.D.N.Y.	7/25/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Protein Shake (Kids Protein Shake)	6/14/2024	

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<i>Fernandez v. Konscious, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5826	S.D.N.Y.	7/31/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Dietary Supplements (Daily Digestive Supplement)	6/14/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Lego Brand Retail, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5827	S.D.N.Y.	7/31/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Retro Radio	6/14/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Corsair Memory, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 7236	S.D.N.Y.	9/25/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Computer (Laptop EON17-X v2)	6/14/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Spartan Race, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 10046	S.D.N.Y.	12/31/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Running Shoes (Spartan Rd Pro Ocr Running Shoe)	6/14/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Cuddle Clones, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1837	S.D.N.Y.	3/5/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Pet Toy (Original Plush Cuddle Clone)	6/14/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Tasty Ribbon, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 9184	S.D.N.Y.	12/2/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Gift Box (Love in Bloom)	6/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. 1-800-FLOWERS.COM, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 9223	S.D.N.Y.	12/3/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Monogrammed Bath Towels	6/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Endura International, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 9221	S.D.N.Y.	12/3/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Floral Arrangement (Queen's Gilded Reign)	6/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. LlarDO USA, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 9219	S.D.N.Y.	12/3/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Wedding Gift (Together Forever Couple Figurine)	6/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. 4Patriots, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 10024	S.D.N.Y.	12/31/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Solar Generator (Patriot Power Generator 2000X)	6/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Audio Advice, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 10044	S.D.N.Y.	12/31/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	JBL Spinner BT Bluetooth Turntable	6/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Nabfly, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 10022	S.D.N.Y.	12/31/2024	Jacqueline Fernandez	Radio (Model One BT Bluetooth AM/FM Radio)	6/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Dell Technologies, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 16	S.D.N.Y.	1/2/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Laptop	6/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Sound Approach, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 15	S.D.N.Y.	1/2/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Radio (Tivoli Audio - Model One BT - Bluetooth AM/FM Radio)	6/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. E & S International Enterprises, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 593	S.D.N.Y.	1/21/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Vaio Laptop (VAIO F16 16" Core i7 13th gen 16GB/1TB)	6/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. HP, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 596	S.D.N.Y.	1/21/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Laptop (HP ProBook 455 15.6 inch G10 Notebook)	6/18/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Monoprice, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 599	S.D.N.Y.	1/21/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Laptop (Dell Latitude 5540)	6/18/2024	

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<i>Fernandez v. Whisk 197 Atlantic Ave, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 17	S.D.N.Y.	1/2/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Drying Rack (White Dish Rack)	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Rubyclaire Boutique, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 600	S.D.N.Y.	1/21/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Cardigan (Brooks Mixed Weave Cardigan)	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Charles Krypell, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 890	S.D.N.Y.	1/30/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Ring (Bubble Collection Ring)	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Lulu's Fashion Lounge, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 895	S.D.N.Y.	1/30/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Sleeve Smocked Mini Dress	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Miss Match Group, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 894	S.D.N.Y.	1/30/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Earrings (Josie Swirl Drop Earrings)	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Dickinson Brands, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1817	S.D.N.Y.	3/4/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Skincare Product (Hydrating Gel Cleanser)	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Johanna Rae, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1815	S.D.N.Y.	3/4/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Women's Clothing (Z Supply: Hot Shot Dress)	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Nogin Commerce, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1816	S.D.N.Y.	3/4/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Top (Timeless Falling Leaves Top)	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. C P Shades, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1819	S.D.N.Y.	3/5/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Women's Clothing (Lissa-Linen Shirt)	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Automatic Appliance Parts, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 2705	S.D.N.Y.	4/1/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Built-In Microwave Oven	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Hitchcock Shoes, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 2694	S.D.N.Y.	4/1/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Pair of Boots (Insley Black Waterproof Boot)	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Style Forum, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 2698	S.D.N.Y.	4/1/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Furniture Item (Inselberg Sculpture)	8/22/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Prosourcefit Holdings, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 2695	S.D.N.Y.	4/1/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Mat (Kids Solid Floor Play Mat)	8/26/2024	
<i>Fernandez v. Gainful Health, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 2696	S.D.N.Y.	4/1/2025	Jacqueline Fernandez	Nutritional Supplements (Daily Performance Greens)	8/29/2024	
<i>Valencia v. Chris Heria Marketing, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4914	S.D.N.Y.	6/28/2024	Justin Valencia	Shorts (Heria 3M Reflective Shorts)	3/7/2024	
<i>Valencia v. EIS Office Solutions, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4910	S.D.N.Y.	6/28/2024	Justin Valencia	Cricut Explore Air 2 Die Cutting Machine 12x12, Mint	3/7/2024	
<i>Valencia v. QVC, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4913	S.D.N.Y.	6/28/2024	Justin Valencia	Smart Cutting Machine (Cricut Maker 3)	3/7/2024	
<i>Valencia v. Shirtwholesaler.com, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 4911	S.D.N.Y.	6/28/2024	Justin Valencia	Sweatpants (Jerzees 973MR Nu Blend)	3/7/2024	

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<i>Valencia v. Cygnus Home Service, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4916	S.D.N.Y.	6/28/2024	Justin Valencia	Frozen Meal (Sweet and Sour Chicken Skillet Meal)	3/14/2024	
<i>Valencia v. Beautyque NYC, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5625	S.D.N.Y.	7/25/2024	Justin Valencia	Pomegranate Face and Beard Wash for Men	3/14/2024	
<i>Valencia v. JAM Paper & Envelope Direct Marketing Services</i>	24 Civ. 5626	S.D.N.Y.	7/25/2024	Justin Valencia	Staples (Blue Staples - 5,000 Box)	3/14/2024	
<i>Valencia v. S&S Worldwide, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5624	S.D.N.Y.	7/25/2024	Justin Valencia	Crayons (Color Splash! Crayons PlusPack - 8 Colors)	3/14/2024	
<i>Valencia v. Falcetti Pianos, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5628	S.D.N.Y.	7/25/2024	Justin Valencia	Yamaha NU1X Piano	3/20/2024	
<i>Valencia v. North East Traders, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5627	S.D.N.Y.	7/25/2024	Justin Valencia	Hooded Sweat Suit (Black Heavy Blend Fleece Sweat Suit)	3/20/2024	
<i>Valencia v. Acoustic Vibes Music, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 6585	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2024	Justin Valencia	Yamaha FSX3 "Red Label" Acoustic/Electric Guitar	3/20/2024	
<i>Valencia v. C. F. Martin & Co., Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 6586	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2024	Justin Valencia	Guitar (D-10E Model)	3/20/2024	
<i>Valencia v. Total Gym Fitness, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 6574	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2024	Justin Valencia	Fitness Equipment (Total Gym FIT)	3/20/2024	
<i>Valencia v. W. W. Grainger, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 6572	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2024	Justin Valencia	Basketballs and Pump	3/20/2024	
<i>Valencia v. Atlanta Vinyl, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 7405	S.D.N.Y.	10/1/2024	Justin Valencia	Blue Jeans Siser Sparkle Heat Transfer Vinyl (HTV)	3/20/2024	
<i>Valencia v. Dick's Sporting Goods, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 7415	S.D.N.Y.	10/1/2024	Justin Valencia	Osprey Men's Atmos AG 50 Pack	3/20/2024	
<i>Valencia v. Heat Transfer Warehouse, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 7404	S.D.N.Y.	10/1/2024	Justin Valencia	Decorative Vinyl (Siser Easy Puff 12" HTV)	3/20/2024	
<i>Valencia v. Col. Littleton Properties, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1462	S.D.N.Y.	2/20/2025	Justin Valencia	Travel Bag (No. 1 Leather Duffel Bag)	9/6/2024	
<i>Valencia v. Richer Poorer, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1459	S.D.N.Y.	2/20/2025	Justin Valencia	Sweatshirt (Men's Vintage Recycled Fleece Sweatshirt)	9/6/2024	
<i>Valencia v. Tracy Anderson Mind And Body, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1461	S.D.N.Y.	2/20/2025	Justin Valencia	Weights (UWRAPS Vegan Leather Ankle/Wrist Weights)	9/6/2024	
<i>Mercedes v. Suppz, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7720	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2023	Luis Mercedes	Optimum Nutrition Gold Standard 100% Whey	6/1/2023	7/2/2023

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<i>Mercedes v. Osata Enterprises, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 6221	S.D.N.Y.	7/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	Gillette Olive Cream Sneakers	6/2/2023	6/18/2023
<i>Mercedes v. The Music Zoo, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 6222	S.D.N.Y.	7/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	Taylor Darktone Series Pick Tin Sampler Pack	6/6/2023	6/28/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Yamaha Corporation of America</i>	23 Civ. 6231	S.D.N.Y.	7/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	TW-ES5A True Wireless Sports Earbuds	6/6/2023	6/28/2023
<i>Mercedes v. To Boot New York, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 6703	S.D.N.Y.	8/1/2023	Luis Mercedes	To Boot New York Alpha Dark Brown Suede Shoes	6/6/2023	7/10/2023
<i>Mercedes v. FST America, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 6218	S.D.N.Y.	7/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	New Era Flat Brim Hat	6/12/2023	6/28/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Tone Shop Guitars, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 6223	S.D.N.Y.	7/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	Guitar (Taylor BT2 Baby Taylor w/Bag)	6/14/2023	7/1/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Simply Footwear Utah, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 7707	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2023	Luis Mercedes	Barbados EVA Purple Fog - Women's Sandal	6/14/2023	7/2/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Seattle Pacific Industries, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 6705	S.D.N.Y.	8/1/2023	Luis Mercedes	Hazy Sun Graphic Unisex Tee	6/16/2023	7/1/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Samples From Mars, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 6224	S.D.N.Y.	7/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	"Vinyl Drum Machines from Mars" and "808 From Mars" Samples	6/18/2023	7/2/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Superfeet Worldwide, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 6707	S.D.N.Y.	8/1/2023	Luis Mercedes	Insoles (Casual Pain Relief fka Everyday Pain Relief)	6/26/2023	7/10/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Benchmark Media Systems, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 6226	S.D.N.Y.	7/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	Benchmark Studio and Stage Star Quad XLR Cable for Analog Audio	6/28/2023	7/6/2023
<i>Mercedes v. The Mariachi Connection, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7708	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2023	Luis Mercedes	G10 - Reyes Standard Guitar With Case	7/2/2023	7/15/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Luna Sandals, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 7183	S.D.N.Y.	8/14/2023	Luis Mercedes	Mono Winged Edition Sandals	7/3/2023	7/14/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Jockey International, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7186	S.D.N.Y.	8/14/2023	Luis Mercedes	Jockey Cotton Modal Blend Signature Hooded Long Sleeve T-Shirt	7/4/2023	7/17/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Parkway Music, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 6233	S.D.N.Y.	7/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	On-Stage Sticks MW5A Maple Drum Sticks	7/6/2023	7/10/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Helly Hansen (U.S.), Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7719	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2023	Luis Mercedes	Men's Moss Rain Jacket	7/8/2023	7/19/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Professional Audio Design, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7711	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2023	Luis Mercedes	Slate Digital ML-2 Modeling Microphone	7/20/2023	7/26/2023

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<i>Mercedes v. Cookies SF, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 7709	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2023	Luis Mercedes	Women's Original Logo Hoodie	7/25/2023	8/1/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Company No 5, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 7714	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2023	Luis Mercedes	Five Star Leggings	7/26/2023	7/27/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Stan's Bootery, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7710	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2023	Luis Mercedes	Women's New Balance Black	7/27/2023	8/1/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Wright Weight Equipment, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7717	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2023	Luis Mercedes	Wright Kettlebells	8/8/2023	8/14/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Cheerleading Company, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 8273	S.D.N.Y.	9/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	Mid-Rise Elastic Waist Black Leggings	8/14/2023	8/18/2023
<i>Mercedes v. C & G Sporting Goods, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 7716	S.D.N.Y.	8/30/2023	Luis Mercedes	USC Echo Hat	8/18/2023	8/21/2023
<i>Mercedes v. The Bay Corporation</i>	23 Civ. 8263	S.D.N.Y.	9/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	Eric Michael Zelda Boots	8/18/2023	8/29/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Eagle Eye Outfitters, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7963	S.D.N.Y.	9/8/2023	Luis Mercedes	Men's Under Armour Charged Rogue 3 Knit Running Sneaker	8/20/2023	8/31/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Cut Rate Sporting Goods, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7959	S.D.N.Y.	9/8/2023	Luis Mercedes	Falcon LowRider Series Cast	8/21/2023	8/23/2023
<i>Mercedes v. RGV Boot Jack, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 7970	S.D.N.Y.	9/8/2023	Luis Mercedes	Timberland Co Our True Grit Boots	8/22/2023	8/31/2023
<i>Mercedes v. South State Trailer Supply Co., Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 8259	S.D.N.Y.	9/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	Hammock, Montego Bay	8/23/2023	8/28/2023
<i>Mercedes v. When The Shoe Fits, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 8265	S.D.N.Y.	9/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	Josef Seibel Caren 01	8/28/2023	8/29/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Luckypet, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 7961	S.D.N.Y.	9/8/2023	Luis Mercedes	Jewelry Collar Tag - Paw	8/29/2023	8/30/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Sharpe Dry Goods Company, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 7965	S.D.N.Y.	9/8/2023	Luis Mercedes	Roundhouse Zipper Fly Blue Denim Bib Overalls	8/30/2023	8/31/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Bennett's Department Store, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 8269	S.D.N.Y.	9/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	Old Row Poker Dogs Pocket Tee Blue	8/31/2023	9/1/2023
<i>Mercedes v. TN Auburn, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 8271	S.D.N.Y.	9/19/2023	Luis Mercedes	Front Line Formulations Max Strength Weight Loss Kit	9/1/2023	9/8/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Pacinos Signature, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 9026	S.D.N.Y.	10/13/2023	Luis Mercedes	Matte - No Shine Hair Paste	9/2/2023	9/5/2023

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<i>Mercedes v. White River Hardwoods-Woodworks, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 9030	S.D.N.Y.	10/13/2023	Luis Mercedes	Acoustic Slat Panel Sample Kit	9/4/2023	9/5/2023
<i>Mercedes v. B. Draddy, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 8534	S.D.N.Y.	9/27/2023	Luis Mercedes	Tommy Polo Shirt	9/8/2023	9/14/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Rose & Remington North, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 8556	S.D.N.Y.	9/28/2023	Luis Mercedes	Jessica Flare Jeans	9/14/2023	9/15/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Nutritional Sport Supplements, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 8558	S.D.N.Y.	9/28/2023	Luis Mercedes	Bucked Up Collagen Peptides 30 Servings	9/24/2023	9/25/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Parnassus Books, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 9019	S.D.N.Y.	10/13/2023	Luis Mercedes	Democracy Awakening Notes on the State of America Hardcover	9/25/2023	10/4/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Jack Schwartz Shoes, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 9022	S.D.N.Y.	10/13/2023	Luis Mercedes	Men's Drifter Peacoat Boots	10/1/2023	10/5/2023
<i>Mercedes v. City of Saints Coffee Roasters, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 9250	S.D.N.Y.	10/20/2023	Luis Mercedes	Colombia Santa Barbara Coffee	10/1/2023	10/11/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Kitchen Enthusiasts, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 9251	S.D.N.Y.	10/20/2023	Luis Mercedes	Boos Maple Block with Finger Grips	10/10/2023	10/11/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Broadway Play Publishing, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 9519	S.D.N.Y.	10/30/2023	Luis Mercedes	Book (Hit the Wall)	10/16/2023	10/18/2023
<i>Mercedes v. City Lights, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 9910	S.D.N.Y.	11/9/2023	Luis Mercedes	Halco ProLED 90260	10/16/2023	10/25/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Wuzzy Wheels, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 10127	S.D.N.Y.	11/17/2023	Luis Mercedes	T-Shirt (Never Miss a Beat Design)	10/25/2023	10/30/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Babcock Enterprises, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 10130	S.D.N.Y.	11/17/2023	Luis Mercedes	Wine (2020 Ocean's Ghost Pinot Noir)	10/30/2023	11/1/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Bernunzio Uptown Music, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 10472	S.D.N.Y.	11/30/2023	Luis Mercedes	Crate GX30M Amp	10/30/2023	11/15/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Ecovibe Apparel, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 11114	S.D.N.Y.	12/22/2023	Luis Mercedes	Ocean Rose + Bay Form Ceramic Candle	11/15/2023	12/6/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Guilford Publications, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 11112	S.D.N.Y.	12/22/2023	Luis Mercedes	Book (Communicating Across Cultures: Second Edition)	11/15/2023	12/6/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Gem Nation Corporation</i>	24 Civ. 201	S.D.N.Y.	1/10/2024	Luis Mercedes	Invicta Pro Diver Men's Watch Model 146068	12/6/2023	12/17/2023
<i>Mercedes v. Darling Shoe Corp.</i>	25 Civ. 2706	S.D.N.Y.	4/1/2025	Luis Mercedes	Men's Casual Shoes (Florsheim Great Lakes Walk)	1/15/2025	1/17/2025

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<i>Mercedes v. New York Adorned Brooklyn Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 2707	S.D.N.Y.	4/1/2025	Luis Mercedes	Pendant (Chili Charm with Black Diamonds)	1/15/2025	1/17/2025
<i>Mercedes v. Shoe Show, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 2728	S.D.N.Y.	4/2/2025	Luis Mercedes	Pair of Sneakers (Converse Chuck Taylor All Star High Street Mid)	1/15/2025	1/17/2025
<i>Mercedes v. Top One International Corp.</i>	25 Civ. 2729	S.D.N.Y.	4/2/2025	Luis Mercedes	Women's Timex Easy Reader Classic Red Leather Strap Watch	1/15/2025	1/17/2025
<i>Hernandez v. Bar Lunatico, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 8067	E.D.N.Y.	10/30/2023	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Visit	10/16/2023	10/22/2023
<i>Hernandez v. Este Tux, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 8066	E.D.N.Y.	10/30/2023	Timothy Hernandez	Tuxedo Rental	10/16/2023	10/22/2023
<i>Hernandez v. Classic Harbor Line, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 8562	E.D.N.Y.	11/17/2023	Timothy Hernandez	Sunset Cruise on Yacht Manhattan	11/5/2023	11/6/2023
<i>Hernandez v. Cognitive and Behavioral Consultants, LLP</i>	23 Civ. 8563	E.D.N.Y.	11/17/2023	Timothy Hernandez	Clinic Visit	11/5/2023	11/6/2023
<i>Hernandez v. V.P. Pastry Shop, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 8561	E.D.N.Y.	11/17/2023	Timothy Hernandez	Assorted Butter Cookies	11/5/2023	11/6/2023
<i>Hernandez v. White Walker, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 8834	E.D.N.Y.	11/30/2023	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Visit	11/14/2023	11/26/2023
<i>Hernandez v. Knickerbocker Social, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 8836	E.D.N.Y.	11/30/2023	Timothy Hernandez	Bar Visit	11/24/2023	11/25/2023
<i>Hernandez v. Franco's Fashion, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 9355	E.D.N.Y.	12/19/2023	Timothy Hernandez	Avenue 21: Men's Button-Downs White K01 Shirt	11/24/2023	11/26/2023
<i>Hernandez v. Hip Hop Closet, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 9003	E.D.N.Y.	12/7/2023	Timothy Hernandez	The Black Deck Playing Cards by Sharif Muhammad	11/26/2023	11/27/2023
<i>Hernandez v. Red Hook Tavern, LLC</i>	23 Civ. 9368	E.D.N.Y.	12/20/2023	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Visit	11/27/2023	12/4/2023
<i>Hernandez v. Makie Marketing, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 9535	E.D.N.Y.	12/28/2023	Timothy Hernandez	Cashmere Polka Dot Scarf	11/27/2023	12/4/2023
<i>Hernandez v. Nick's Live Lobsters, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 9354	E.D.N.Y.	12/19/2023	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Visit	12/4/2023	12/6/2023
<i>Hernandez v. Savvy Bistro and Bar, Inc.</i>	23 Civ. 9356	E.D.N.Y.	12/19/2023	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Visit	12/4/2023	12/6/2023

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<i>Hernandez v. Parched Hospitality Group, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 209	E.D.N.Y.	1/10/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Visit	12/30/2023	1/1/2024
<i>Hernandez v. Noho Hospitality, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 694	E.D.N.Y.	1/31/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Visit	12/30/2023	1/21/2024
<i>Hernandez v. Dig Inn Restaurant Group, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 2343	E.D.N.Y.	3/29/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Order	2/29/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Brooklyn Denim Co., LLC</i>	24 Civ. 2215	E.D.N.Y.	3/26/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Jeans (Brooklyn Denim Co. Relaxed Fit)	3/21/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Greenlight Bookstore, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 2210	E.D.N.Y.	3/26/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Audiobook for "The Time Machine"	3/21/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Kahala Franchising, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 2211	E.D.N.Y.	3/26/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Order	3/21/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Kith Retail, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 2212	E.D.N.Y.	3/26/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Auralee Heavy Bd Sweat Zip Parka	3/21/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Top Gun Intellectual Properties, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 2213	E.D.N.Y.	3/26/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Top Gun Men's Zip-Up Hoodie)	3/21/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. The Children's Place, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 2417	E.D.N.Y.	4/1/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Children's Jacket	3/26/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. The Finish Line, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 2421	E.D.N.Y.	4/1/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Sweatpants	3/26/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Tilit NYC, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 2416	E.D.N.Y.	4/1/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Hat (Over Easy Watch Cap)	3/26/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Tapestry, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 3564	E.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Bag (Ethan Brief in Signature Canvas)	4/2/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Tumi, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 3563	E.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Bag (Sadler Brief)	4/2/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. UNIQLO USA, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 3565	E.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Round Mini Shoulder Bag	4/2/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. East Village Hats, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 3567	E.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Don Wrong Classic Fedora in Navy	5/2/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Peter Manning, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 3568	E.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Pants (Premium Italian Denim Standard Fit)	5/2/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. The Citizenry, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 3569	E.D.N.Y.	5/16/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Stonewashed Linen Sheet Set	5/2/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Female Form, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4603	E.D.N.Y.	6/28/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Ci Siamo Leather Jacket	6/5/2024	

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<i>Hernandez v. Genesis Motor America, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4604	E.D.N.Y.	6/28/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Reservation	6/5/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. USHG, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4605	E.D.N.Y.	6/28/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Reservation	6/5/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Birth of The Cool, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4866	E.D.N.Y.	7/12/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Reservation	6/5/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Major Food Group, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4867	E.D.N.Y.	7/12/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Reservation	6/5/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Patina Restaurant Group, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 4868	E.D.N.Y.	7/12/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Restaurant Reservation	6/5/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Cleo Holdings, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5352	E.D.N.Y.	7/31/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Crocodile Snug Fit Short Sleeves and Short Pajama Set	6/12/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Janie and Jack, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5354	E.D.N.Y.	7/31/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Good Night Short Sleeve Pajama in Airplane Adventure	6/12/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Thuy Diep, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5353	E.D.N.Y.	7/31/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Baby Clothing Set (Casita Collection: Laura 2-Piece Lounge Set Lavender Florals)	6/12/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. BBBY Acquisition Co., LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5866	E.D.N.Y.	8/22/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Baby Car Seat (Chicco Solar Activ3 Jogging Travel System Stroller)	6/12/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Albee Baby Carriage Co., Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 5350	E.D.N.Y.	7/31/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Baby Car Seat (Maxi-Cosi Mico XP Max Infant Car Seat - Urban Wonder)	6/20/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Bob's Discount Furniture, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5348	E.D.N.Y.	7/31/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Chadwick White 4 Drawer Chest	6/20/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Fao Roc Holdings, LLC</i>	24 Civ. 5349	E.D.N.Y.	7/31/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Activity Walker (Le Toy Van Brand)	6/20/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Modern Furniture, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 7630	E.D.N.Y.	10/31/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Olimpia Platform Bed	6/25/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Mattress Firm, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1092	E.D.N.Y.	2/26/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Mattress (Sleepy's By Sealy Medium Euro Top Mattress)	6/25/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Purple Innovation, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1093	E.D.N.Y.	2/26/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Mattress (Purple Mattress Twin)	6/25/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Craigs Beds, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1767	E.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Printed Sheets	6/25/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. The Sleep Loft, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1766	E.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Mattress (Plank Firm Luxe by Brooklyn Bedding)	6/25/2024	

Case Name	Docket Number	District	Filing Date	Plaintiff	Attempted Purchase or Transaction	Attempted Purchase Date 1	Attempted Purchase Date 2
<i>Hernandez v. Nazmiyal & Sons, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 6108	E.D.N.Y.	8/30/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Rug & Kilim Distressed Style Abstract Rug in Green and Blue	7/2/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Nordic Knots, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 6924	E.D.N.Y.	10/1/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Grand-Leo Rug	7/2/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. The Rug Company, LTD.</i>	24 Civ. 6923	E.D.N.Y.	10/1/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Deep Pile Merino Natural Rug	7/2/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Carpet Culture Rug Gallery, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 8182	E.D.N.Y.	11/25/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Tribal Afghani Baluchi Rug	7/2/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. TRNK New York, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 8181	E.D.N.Y.	11/25/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Polygonal 03 Area Rug	7/2/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Jensen-Lewis East, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 6105	E.D.N.Y.	8/30/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Rome Recliner	7/9/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Millerknoll, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 6106	E.D.N.Y.	8/30/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Eames Lounge Chair and Ottoman	7/9/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Asphalt NY, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1094	E.D.N.Y.	2/26/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Jeans (Art Meets Chaos)	9/24/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Olde Good Things, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1095	E.D.N.Y.	2/26/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Vintage Cabinet Knobs	10/1/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Happy Socks North America, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1761	E.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Kids' Socks (Kids Leaves Sock)	10/7/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Safavieh Intl, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 1760	E.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Yosi Bed King Antonio Charcoal	10/7/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Sunrise Brands, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1765	E.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Zip Up Hoodie	10/7/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. The Blind Barber, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 1764	E.D.N.Y.	3/31/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Hair Pomade "90 proof"	10/7/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. J L and Company Limited</i>	24 Civ. 8183	E.D.N.Y.	11/25/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Freddi Boots	10/9/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Miansai, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 8185	E.D.N.Y.	11/25/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Annex Chain Necklace	10/9/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Olfactory NYC, Inc.</i>	24 Civ. 8184	E.D.N.Y.	11/25/2024	Timothy Hernandez	Custom Body Lotion	10/9/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Claire's Stores, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 637	E.D.N.Y.	2/5/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Children's Hair Accessories	11/18/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Ross Metals Corporation</i>	25 Civ. 638	E.D.N.Y.	2/5/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Jewelry (Finished Curb Necklace in 10k Yellow Gold)	11/18/2024	

Case Name	Docket Number	District	Filing Date	Plaintiff	Attempted Purchase or Transaction	Attempted Purchase Date 1	Attempted Purchase Date 2
<i>Hernandez v. Think Coffee, LLC</i>	25 Civ. 639	E.D.N.Y.	2/5/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Coffee (Lorimer Blend)	11/18/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Bonpoint USA, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 641	E.D.N.Y.	2/5/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Children's Clothing (Den Set in Cotton and Wool)	11/20/2024	
<i>Hernandez v. Smoochie Baby, Inc.</i>	25 Civ. 640	E.D.N.Y.	2/5/2025	Timothy Hernandez	Molo Hayden Green Shades Coat	11/20/2024	